Diagnose and rectify <u>large goods and passenger</u> vehicle chassis system faults

IMIHV08 Diagnose and rectify <u>large commercial and passenger</u> vehicle chassis system faults



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Overview

This <u>standard</u> is about diagnosing and rectifying faults occurring within <u>large goods</u> <u>Deleted: NOS</u> <u>and passenger</u> vehicle steering and suspension systems, braking systems and oth <u>Deleted: commercial</u> systems fitted to commercial vehicle chassis.

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|----------------------|-----|--|---|
| You must be able to: | P1 | <u>use</u> suitable personal <u>and vehicle</u> protective equipment when using diagnos | Deleted: wear |
| 1 | | methods and carrying out rectification activities | Deleted: and use vehicle coverings (where appropriate) |
| | P2 | support the identification of faults, by reviewing vehicle: | |
| | | P2.1 technical data | |
| | | P2.2 diagnostic test procedures | |
| | Р3 | prepare the vehicle, vehicle systems and work area for safe working | |
| | | procedures as appropriate to the vehicle and environment, | Deleted: (where appropriate) |
| 1 | P4 | prepare, connect and test all the required equipment following manufacturers | , |
| | | instructions prior to use | |
| | P5 | use diagnostic methods which are relevant to the symptoms presented | |
| | P6 | collect sufficient diagnostic information in a systematic way to enable an | Deleted: <#>collect diagnostic information in a systematic |
| 1 | | accurate diagnosis of chassis system faults | way relevant to the diagnostic methods used¶ |
| | P7 | identify and record any system deviation from acceptable limits. | Deleted: accurately |
| 1 | P8 | ensure your assessment of dismantled sub-assemblies, components and units | 8 |
| | | identify their condition and suitability for repair or replacement. | Deleted: , accurately |
| Į. | P9 | inform the relevant person(s) promptly where repairs are uneconomic or | |
| | | unsatisfactory to perform | |
| | P10 | use the equipment required, correctly and safely throughout all rectification | |
| | | activities | |
| | P11 | carry out all rectification activities following: | |
| | | P11.1 manufacturers' instructions | |
| | | P11.2 recognised repair methods | |
| 1 | | P11.3 your workplace procedures | |
| | | P11.4 health, safety and environmental requirements | Deleted: and |
| | P12 | work in a way which minimises the risk of: | Deleted: <#>environmental requirements¶ |
| | | P12.1 damage to other vehicle systems, units and components | |
| | | P12.2 contact with leakages and hazardous substances | Deleted: <#>damage to other components and units¶ |
| | | P12.3 damage to your working environment | Deleted: contact with hazardous substances |
| | | P12.4 <u>injury to self and others</u> | |
| ı | P13 | ensure all repaired and replaced components and units conform to the vehicle | |
| | | operating specification and any legal requirements | |
| | P14 | adjust components and units correctly to ensure that they operate to meet | |
| | | system requirements, when necessary | |
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- P15 record and report any additional **faults** you notice during the course of work promptly
- P16 use testing methods which are suitable for assessing the performance of the system rectified
- P17 ensure the <u>rectified</u> chassis system performs to the vehicle operating <u>Deleted: rectified</u> specification and any legal requirements prior to return to the customer/driver
- P18 ensure your records are accurate, complete and passed to the relevant person(s) within the agreed timescales in the format required
- P19 complete all system diagnostic activities within the agreed timescale
- P20 report any anticipated delays in completion to the relevant person(s) promptly

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Knowledge and understanding

Legislative and organisational requirements and procedures



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You need to know and understand:

- K1 the legislation and workplace procedures relevant to
 - K1.1 health and safety
 - K1.2 the environment (including waste disposal)
 - K1.3 appropriate personal and vehicle protective equipment
- K2 the implications on an Operators Licence of not carrying out repairs and inspections correctly
- K3 legal requirements relating to the vehicle (including road safety requirements)
- K4 your workplace procedures for
 - K4.1 recording diagnostic and rectification activities
 - K4.2 the referral of problems
 - K4.3 reporting delays to the completion of work
- K5 the importance of working to recognised diagnostic and rectification procedures and processes and obtaining the correct information for diagnostic and rectification activities to proceed
- K6 the importance of <u>recording</u> diagnostic and rectification information

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- K7 the importance of working to agreed timescales and keeping others informed of progress
- K8 the relationship between time, costs and productivity

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K9 the importance of reporting anticipated delays to the relevant person(s) promptly

You need to know and understand:

Electrical and electronic principles

- K10 electrical and electronic principles associated with **chassis systems**, including types of sensors and actuators, their application and operation
- K11 how electrical and electronic **chassis systems** operate, including electrical component function, electrical inputs, outputs, voltages and oscilloscope patterns, digital and fibre optics principles
- K12 the interaction between electrical, electronic and mechanical components within vehicle chassis systems
- K13 electrical symbols, units and terms
- K14 the hazards associated with <u>working on or near high voltage electrical vehicles the peleted: energy</u>

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You need to know and understand:

Use of diagnostic and rectification equipment

K15 how to prepare and check the accuracy of diagnostic testing equipment

Deleted: test

K16 how to use diagnostic and rectification equipment for chassis mechanical, electrical, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid systems, specialist repair tools and general workshop equipment

You need to know and understand:

Chassis faults, their diagnosis and correction

- K17 how chassis mechanical, electrical, electronic, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid systems are constructed, dismantled, reassembled and operate
- K18 how chassis mechanical, electrical, electronic, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid systems are dismantled, reassembled and adjusted to manufacturers' specifications
- K19 the types and causes of chassis mechanical, electrical, electronic, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid system component and unit **faults** and failures
- K20 chassis mechanical, electrical, electronic, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid component and unit replacement procedures, the circumstances which will necessitate replacement and other possible courses of action
- K21 how to find, interpret and use sources of information on chassis electrical and electronic operating specifications, diagnostic test procedures, repair procedures and legal requirements
- K22 vehicle operating specifications for limits, fits and tolerances relating to chassis mechanical, electrical, electronic, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid systems for the vehicle(s) on which you work
- K23 how to select the most appropriate diagnostic testing method for the symptoms presented
- K24 how to carry out systematic diagnostic testing of chassis mechanical, electrical, electronic, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid systems using a prescribed process or format
- K25 how to assess the condition evident within chassis mechanical, electrical, electronic, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid components and units
- K26 how to interpret test results and vehicle data in order to identify the location and cause of vehicle system **faults**

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K27 how to carry out rectification activities in order to correct faults in the chas Deleted: listed in the Scoping Statement for this standard

mechanical, electrical, electronic, pneumatic, hydraulic and fluid systems

K28 the relationship between test methodology and the faults repaired - the use of appropriate testing methods

K29 how to make cost effective recommendations for rectification

K30 the importance of inspecting the vehicle following any repairs

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Scope/range

- Chassis systems are:
 - 1.1. steering
 - 1.2. suspension
 - 1.3. braking

2. Diagnostic methods are:

- 2.1. sensory
- 2.2. measurement
- 2.3. functional testing
- 2.4. electrical and electronic systems testing

3. Diagnostic testing is defined as:

- 3.1. Verify the fault
- 3.2. Collect further information
- 3.3. Evaluate the evidence
- 3.4. Carry out further tests in a logical sequence
- 3.5. Rectify the problem
- 3.6. Check all systems

4. Equipment is:

- 4.1. diagnostic and rectification equipment for chassis mechanical systems
- diagnostic and rectification equipment for chassis electrical systems
- diagnostic and rectification equipment for chassis hydraulic and fluid systems
- diagnostic and rectification equipment for chassis pneumatic systems
- 4.5. specialist repair tools
- 4.6. general workshop equipment

5. Faults are:

- 5.1. mechanical
- 5.2. electrical and electronic

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- 5.3. hydraulic and fluid
- 5.4. pneumatic

6. Rectification activities are:

- 6.1. dismantling
- 6.2. replacement of units and components
- 6.3. adjustment of units and components
- 6.4. repairs to wiring and connectors
- 6.5. re-programming vehicle systems
- 6.6. reassembly
- 6.7. functional testing
- 6.8. repairs to air line and connectors

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Additional This section contains examples and explanations of some of the terms used but Formatted: Font: 11 pt does not form part of the standard.

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These are medium and large goods vehicles of 3500kgs gross vehicle mass (GVM) and above.¶

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These are faults that require a two or more step diagnostic

activity using a prescribed process or format to identify the

Glossary

Agreed timescales:

Examples include: manufacturer's recommended work times, job times set by vour company or a job time agreed with a specific customer.

Chassis Area:

Suspension systems, assisted steering systems, non-assisted steering systems Deleted: ¶ braking systems, ABS/traction control, wheels and tyres.

Chassis system faults:

These are faults that require a multistage inspection and a series of test results identify the cause.

Diagnostic information:

This relates to mechanical condition, including wear, run out, pressures, flow, leakage and electrical measurements such as voltage and pulse displays, electronic systems data, including fault codes, sensor measurements and control unit outputs and/or signals.

Functional testing:

Examples include: brake roller testing, performance testing and road testing where relevant.

Hydraulic and fluid systems:

Examples are: hydraulic braking systems, hydro-pneumatic suspension system Deleted:
power steering, hydraulic load handling and or moving systems.

Large Goods and Passenger Vehicles:

These are medium and large goods vehicles, buses and coaches of 3500kgs gross vehicle mass (GVM) and above.

Pneumatic systems:

Examples are pneumatic braking systems, pneumatic suspension systems, pneumatic control systems.

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Recommendations:

Examples include: servicing, dismantling for further inspection and test, repair a Deleted: Treplacement.



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| Developed by | IMI | |
|--------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Version number | <u>3</u> , | Deleted: 2 |
| Date approved | 2021 | Deleted: December 2013 |
| Indicative review date | 2024 | Deleted: December 2016 |
| Validity | <u>Under review</u> | Deleted: Current |
| Status | Original | |
| Originating organisation | IMI Ltd | |
| Original URN | MRHV08 | |
| Relevant | Engineering; Vehicle Trades; Heavy Vehicle Diagnostic Technician | |
| occupations | (Automotive); Bus and Coach Mechanic; Bus and Coach Mechelec; | |
| Suite | Maintenance and Repair <u>Large Goods and Passenger</u> Vehicle | Deleted: - |
| | | Deleted: Heavy |
| Key words | Diagnose; rectify; heavy; vehicle; brakes; steering; suspension; commercial; chassis; faults; pneumatic; bus; coach; | |
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