# Appraising motor vehicle damage and establishing correct repair method and estimating cost



**Overview** 

This unit is about carrying out a vehicle establishing and correctly recording the vehicle data using vehicle identification and inspection.

# Appraising motor vehicle damage and establishing correct repair method and estimating cost

## Performance criteria

#### You must be able to:

- P1 accurately record the direction of impact, point of impact and severity of impact on the accident damaged vehicle
- P2 evaluate and confirm that recorded actual damage matches incident circumstances
- P3 evaluate, establish and record safe and appropriate repair methods
- P4 carry out a check on operation and condition of front and rear seat belts Check correct operation of front seat (when rear, or side impact if near B or C post, has occur)
- P5 identify and record those components to be renewed and those to be removed and refitted Establish appropriate blend panels
- P6 establish and record the components requiring repair and those requiring refinishing processes
- P7 record any jig operations that will be necessary as part of the repair process including (where necessary):
- P8 jig mount
- P9 jig measure (if required and if universal jig is used)
- P10 pulling operations
- P11 identify and record any geometry tests, air conditioning operations, and any specialist operations required
- P12 identify and record quality checks
- P13 calculate the repair cost using the appropriate published materials within the following parameters:
- P14 labour hours within 15% of benchmark estimate
- P15 parts costs within 15% of benchmark estimate
- P16 paint costs within 15% of benchmark estimate
- P17 estimate and specify acceptable panel repair times for the repair process
- P18 review the system generated assessment and check accuracy
- P19 categorise vehicle salvage to ABI guidelines
- P20 ensure appropriate care of the vehicle is taken throughout the vehicle damage assessment

Appraising motor vehicle damage and establishing correct repair method and estimating cost

# Knowledge and understanding

You need to know and understand:

### Legislative and organisation requirements and procedures

- K1 the legal obligation placed on a repairer who repairs damaged vehicles
- K2 the legal requirements relating to the vehicle (including road safety requirements)
- K3 the health and safety legislation and workplace procedures relevant to workshop practices, personal and vehicle protection
- K4 the health and safety risks associated with safety restraint systems
- K5 the health and safety risks associated with safety restraint systems and other systems inside and outside a vehicle which may have become damaged and consequently pose a risk
- K6 how to complete records conforming to workplace requirements specifically associated with the vehicle appraising function and the importance of doing so
- K7 the health and safety risks associated with the use of ICT equipment
- K8 knowledge and understanding of contractual, policy and procedural obligations and processes between the employer, work provider and customer
- K9 understanding of Association of British Insurers code of practice in relation to salvage categorisations
- K10 have commercial understanding of your actions on your companies performance and profitability

### **Equipment**

K11 how to use and maintain **equipment** used for the purpose of appraising and estimating

### Appraising damage

- K12 Collation of information to determine the extent of the damage and inquire how the vehicle became damaged
- K13 gathering preliminary information and data on the vehicle relating to specifications
- K14 full understanding of vehicle construction, specification, options and additions
- K15 repair methods and procedures required to repair a damaged vehicle
- K16 when to repair and when to replace damaged vehicle components taking into account the economical, environmental and safety issues
- K17 how to look for further hidden or secondary damage
- K18 a full understanding of the vehicle damage appraisal process
- K19 how to source technical information and data relative to the vehicle being

# Appraising motor vehicle damage and establishing correct repair method and estimating cost

appraised eg from the manufacturer, Thatcham, etc

K20 ensure all necessary information relating to repair is recorded

### **Repair Methodology**

- K21 how to interpret repair and methods data from the vehicle Manufacturers, Thatcham or other suitable organisations to ascertain the safe and appropriate repair process
- K22 how to prepare a repair specification based on the safe and appropriate repair process
- K23 how to list all the parts which are damaged and require replacing
- K24 how to list all the remove and refit operations to gain access
- K25 how to replace or repair damaged panels
- K26 how to repaired or replaced panel and other trim items
- K27 any other functions that must be performed to reinstate the vehicle to the manufacturers specifications and its pre-damage condition

### Establishing the costs for undertaking the repair process

- K28 how to refer to the chosen system to arrive at the time and cost required to carry out the repair specification
- K29 to understand where there are overlap times
- K30 how to determine opinion times for those items which are not listed
- K31 how to set up electronic estimating system to reflect agreement with work providers on rates, paint and materials calculation etc

#### **Imaging**

- K32 how to use the appropriate photographic equipment and take the necessary photographs to substantiate the extent of the damage and the repairs required
- K33 using imaging to confirm the vehicle identity
- K34 how to send these images through an electronic system so that they communicate the extent of the damage and the repair required
- K35 the importance of saving those images for future reference

### Negotiating

K36 how to agree repair methodology and negotiate opinion times within the level of responsibility

Appraising motor vehicle damage and establishing correct repair method and estimating cost

### **Additional Information**

Scope/range related to performance criteria

### 1. Equipment

- 1.1. Recording documentation
- 1.2. Notification details

### 2. Appraisal methods are

- 2.1. visual
- 2.2. aural
- 2.3. measuring

Appraising motor vehicle damage and establishing correct repair method and estimating cost

Developed by	IMI Ltd
Version number	1
Date approved	January 2010
Indicative review date	January 2012
Validity	Current
Status	Original
Originating organisation	IMI Ltd
Original URN	03
Relevant occupations	Engineering; Vehicle Trades
Suite	Vehicle Damage Assessment Operations
Key words	Appraising Motor Vehicle Damage Establishing Correct Repair Method Estimating Cost